

Municipal Elections Act, 1996

PART I - Instructions to the Candidate

Pursuant to Section 33(1) of the *Municipal Elections Act, 1996*, the Clerk is required to give notice to each person nominated for an office regarding the penalties under subsections 88.23(2) and 92(1) relating to election campaign finances. Attached for your information are the relevant sections of the Act.

PART II - Excerpt from the Municipal Elections Act, 1996

Effect of default by candidate

- **88.23** (1) A candidate is subject to the penalties listed in subsection (2), in addition to any other penalty that may be imposed under this Act,
 - (a) if the candidate fails to file a document as required under section 88.25 or 88.32 by the relevant date;
 - (b) if a document filed under section 88.25 shows on its face a surplus, as described in section 88.31, and the candidate fails to pay the amount required by subsection 88.31 (4) to the clerk by the relevant date;
 - (c) if a document filed under section 88.25 shows on its face that the candidate has incurred expenses exceeding what is permitted under section 88.20; or
 - (d) if a document filed under section 88.32 shows on its face a surplus and the candidate fails to pay the amount required by that section by the relevant date. 2016, c. 15, s. 60.

Penalties

- (2) Subject to subsection (7), in the case of a default described in subsection (1),
 - (a) the candidate forfeits any office to which he or she was elected and the office is deemed to be vacant; and
 - (b) until the next regular election has taken place, the candidate is ineligible to be elected or appointed to any office to which this Act applies. 2016, c. 15, s. 60.

Notice of default

- (3) In the case of a default described in subsection (1), the clerk shall,
 - (a) notify the candidate in writing that the default has occurred;
 - (b) if the candidate was elected, notify the council or board to which he or she was elected in writing that the default has occurred; and
 - (c) make available to the public the name of the candidate and a description of the nature of the default. 2016, c. 15, s. 60.

Clerk's report re filing requirements

(4) The clerk shall make available to the public a report setting out all candidates in an election and indicating whether each candidate complied with section 88.25. 2016, c. 15, s. 60.

Same

- (5) The report mentioned in subsection (4) shall be made available on a website or in another electronic format as soon as possible after,
 - (a) April 30 in the year following a regular election; and
 - (b) 90 days after voting day in a by-election. 2016, c. 15, s. 60.

Application to court

(6) The candidate may, before the last day for filing a document under section 88.25 or 88.32, apply to the Superior Court of Justice to extend the time for filing the document under that section and, if the court is satisfied there are mitigating circumstances justifying a later date for filing the document, the court may grant an extension for the minimum period of time necessary to enable the candidate to file the document but the court shall not grant an extension of more than 90 days. 2016, c. 15, s. 60.

Notice to clerk

(7) If a candidate makes an application under subsection (6), the candidate shall notify the clerk in writing before 2 p.m. on the last day for filing a document under section 88.25 or 88.32 that the application has been made. 2016, c. 15, s. 60.

Effect of extension

(8) If the court grants an extension under subsection (6), the penalties set out in subsection (2) apply only if the candidate has not filed the document before the end of the extension. 2016, c. 15, s. 60.

Cessation of penalty

(9) The penalties set out in subsection (2) for a default described in clause (1) (a) do not take effect if, no later than 2 p.m. on the day that is 30 days after the applicable day for filing the document, the candidate files the relevant document as required under section 88.25 or 88.32 and pays the clerk a late filing fee of \$500. 2016, c. 15, s. 60.

Late filing fee

(10) The late filing fee is the property of the municipality. 2016, c. 15, s. 60.

Same, before supplementary filing date

88.25 (10) At least 30 days before the supplementary filing date, the clerk shall give notice of the filing requirements of this section and the penalties set out in subsections 88.23 (2) and 92 (1) to the following candidates:

- 1. A candidate who notified the clerk under paragraph 4 of subsection 88.24 (1).
- 2. A candidate who notified the clerk under paragraph 5 of subsection 88.24 (1). 2016, c. 15, s. 60.

Offences re campaign finances

Offences by candidate

- **92** (1) A candidate is guilty of an offence and, on conviction, in addition to any other penalty that may be imposed under this Act, is subject to the penalties described in subsection 88.23 (2),
 - (a) if the candidate incurs expenses that exceed the amount determined for the office under section 88.20; or
 - (b) if the candidate files a document under section 88.25 or 88.32 that is incorrect or otherwise does not comply with that section. 2016, c. 15, s. 68 (1).

Exception, action in good faith

(2) However, if the presiding judge finds that the candidate, acting in good faith, committed the offence inadvertently or because of an error in judgment, the penalties described in subsection 88.23 (2) do not apply. 2016, c. 15, s. 68 (1).

Additional penalty, candidates

(3) If the expenses incurred by or under the direction of a candidate exceed the amount determined for the office under section 88.20, the candidate is liable to a fine equal to the excess, in addition to any other penalty provided for in the Act. 2016, c. 15, s. 68 (1).

Note: On April 1, 2018, section 92 of the Act is amended by adding the following subsections: (See: 2016, c. 15, s. 68 (2))

Offences by registered third party

- (4) A registered third party is guilty of an offence and, on conviction, in addition to any other penalty that may be imposed under this Act, is subject to the penalty described in subsection 88.27 (1),
 - (a) if the registered third party incurs expenses that exceed the amount determined under section 88.21; or
 - (b) if the registered third party files a document under section 88.29 or 88.32 that is incorrect or otherwise does not comply with that section. 2016, c. 15, s. 68 (2).

Exception, action in good faith

(5) However, if the presiding judge finds that the registered third party, acting in good faith, committed the offence inadvertently or because of an error in judgment, the penalty described in subsection 88.27 (1) does not apply. 2016, c. 15, s. 68 (2).

Additional penalty, registered third parties

(6) If the expenses incurred by or under the direction of a registered third party exceed the amount determined under section 88.21, the registered third party is liable to a fine equal to the excess, in addition to any other penalty provided for in the Act. 2016, c. 15, s. 68 (2).

General penalty, individual

- **94.1** (1) An individual who is convicted of an offence under this Act is liable to the following penalties in addition to any other penalty provided for in this Act:
 - 1. For any offence, a fine of not more than \$25,000.
 - 2. For any offence other than a corrupt practice, the penalties described in subsection 88.23 (2) and 88.27 (1).
 - 3. For an offence under section 90, imprisonment for a term of not more than six months.
 - 4. For any offence that the presiding judge finds that the individual committed knowingly, imprisonment for a term of not more than six months. 2009, c. 33, Sched. 21, s. 8 (68); 2016, c. 15, s. 70.

Same, corporation or trade union

(2) A corporation or trade union that is convicted of an offence under this Act is liable to a fine of not more than \$50,000 in addition to any other penalty provided for in this Act. 2009, c. 33, Sched. 21, s. 8 (68)

PART III - Declaration by Candidate	
I do hereby acknowledge that I am in receipt of the Clerk's notice regarding penalties relating to election campaign finances.	
Name of Candidate	
Surname	First Name
Date	Signature of Candidate / Agent
For Official Use Only	
Received by	Date

Information collected on this form is not personal information as defined under provisions of the Municipal Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act, 1990. Pursuant to the Municipal Elections Act, 1996 s. 88, despite anything in the Municipal Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act, 1990, documents and materials filed with or prepared by the clerk or any other election official under the Municipal Elections Act, 1996 are public records, and until their destruction, may be inspected by any person at the clerk's office at a time when the office is open. Questions about this collection of personal information should be directed to B. Stein, Elections, 150 Mary Street, Milton, ON L9T 625 (905) 878-7252 x 2253.